	Unit	Saxony	Germany
Land use			
Agriculturally used area (AA)	1,000 ha	898	16,666
Permanent grassland	1,000 ha	191	4,751
Percentage of AA	%	21	29
Arable land	1,000 ha	703	11,714
Percentage of AA	%	78	70
Fallow land	1,000 ha	29	350
Less-favoured areas 3)	1,000 ha	314	9,426
Leased AA as percentage of total AA	9/0	68	60

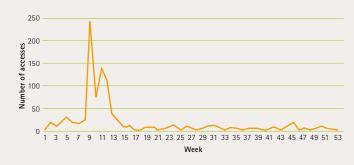
Use of arable land			
Total cereals		377	6,075
including: wheat		184	2,836
barley		115	1,667
oats		13	157
rye		33	636
grain maize, CCM		14	419
Root crops	-	21	663
including: potatoes	1,000 ha	6	274
sugar beet		14	386
Oil seed crops incl. non food	-	105	997
including: rape and turnip rape		102	958
sun flowers		2	28
Pulses		12	224
Forage plants		144	3,093
including: green and silage maize		93	2,300

Utilised agricultural area	1,000 na	/3	1,702
Holdings	number	856	35,396

3) Saxony: 2018, Germany: 2005. An updated figure for Germany is expected on completion of the setting's layout in all federal states.

4) Reports of the control authorities acc. to Reg. (EC) 834/2007 in connection with Reg. (EC) 889/2008 on the reference date 31.12.2020

Accesses to the emergency food supplies website in the course of the Covid-19 year 2020



Source: etracker evaluation www.ernaehrungsvorsorge.sachsen.de, private precautionary measures



Publisher: Saxon State Ministry of Energy, Climate Protection, Agriculture and the Environment (SMEKUL) PO Box 10 05 10. 01075 Dresden Citizens' hotline: 0351 564-20500 E-mail: info@smekul.sachsen.de www.smekul.sachsen.de Editorial work: SMEKUL, Landesamt für Umwelt, Landwirtschaft und Geologie (LfULG) Layout: genese Werbeagentur GmbH Photo: Katrin Müller von Berneck Editorial deadline: 28.10.2021 Published: 1st edition Order: This brochure can be ordered free of charge from: Zentraler Broschürenversand der Sächsischen Staatsregierung Hammerweg 30, 01127 Dresden Phone: +49 351 210 36 71 Telefax: + 49 351 210 36 81

Distribution:

This information is published by the State Government of Saxony in accordance with its statutory duty of informing the public. It may not be used by political parties or their candidates or volunteers for election advertising purposes within the period of six months before an election. This applies to all elections.

www.landwirtschaft.sachsen.de

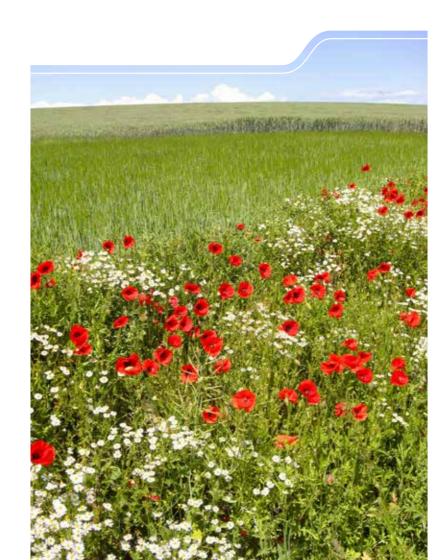
E-mail: publikationen@sachsen.de www.publikationen.sachsen.de

GO



Agriculture and food industry 2021

Facts and figures



	Unit	Saxony	Germany
Area and population			
Area by type of actual use 1)			
Total area	1,000 ha	1,845	35,758
Agricultural area	1,000 ha	999	18,093
Percentage of total area	%	54	51
Forest area	1,000 ha	496	10,659
Percentage of total area	%	27	30
Water area	1,000 ha	44	819
Percentage of total area	%	2	2

. . .

Population			
Total population	thousand	4,057	83,155
Inhabitants/km ² of total area	number	220	233
Total number of persons in employment	thousand	2,049	44,782
Persons employed in agriculture, forestry and fishery	thousand	26	578

Structure of agricultural holdings			
Legal form ²⁾			
All agricultural holdings		100	100
of which: corporate bodies		12	2
including: e.G.		3	0.37
GmbH		6	1
of which: natural persons	9/o	88	98
of which: partnerships		8	9
sole proprietorships		80	89
of which: run on full-time basis		28	43
run on part-time basis		52	46

Size structure of holdings ²⁾			
Total number of agricultural holdings		5,674	262,776
Holdings of less than 5 ha AA		212	21,487
Holding of 5 to less than 10 ha AA		1,189	44,766
Holdings of 10 to less than 20 ha AA	number	1,081	52,568
Holdings of 20 to less than 50 ha AA		1,031	61,065
Holdings of 50 to less than 100 ha AA	number	632	44,737
Holdings of 100 to less than 200 ha AA		586	24,897
Holdings of 200 to less than 500 ha AA		473	9,355
Holdings of 500 to less than 1,000 ha AA		253	2,423
Holdings of 1,000 ha AA and more		217	1,478

1) Reference date: 31.12.2020

2) Saxony: agricultural aid 2020, Germany: main survey on land use 2020

	Unit	Saxony	Germany
Yields and crop volumes			
Arable farming			
Total cereals	dt/ha	70	7
(incl. grain maize, CCM)	1,000 t	2,642	43,265
including: wheat	dt/ha	76	78
	1,000 t	1,407	22,172
barley	dt/ha	67	65
	1,000 t	767	10,769
oats	dt/ha	48	46
	1,000 t	61	722
rye	dt/ha	61	55
	1,000 t	198	3,513
grain maize, CCM	dt/ha	77	96
	1,000 t	104	4,020
Rape and turnip rape	dt/ha	36	37
(including non food)	1,000 t	364	3,527
Potatoes	dt/ha	343	428
	1,000 t	212	11,715
Sugar beet	dt/ha	642	742
-	1,000 t	914	28,618
Silage maize	dt/ha	318	424
-	1,000 t	2,972	97,487

Vegetable growing (grown for sale)			
Outdoor acreage	1,000 ha	4	125
Outdoor crop volume	1,000 t	41	3,693
Acreage under high accessible protective covers	1,000 ha	0.03	1
Crop volume under high accessible protective covers	1,000 t	3	195

Fruit growing (cash crops)			
Fruit-growing area	1,000 ha	4	68
Fruit crop volume	1,000 t	55	1,314

Viticulture			
Area under vines	1,000 ha	0.5	101
Wine must yield	hl/ha	42	85
Wine must crop	1,000 hl	21	8,507

Carp farming			
Fish pond area	1,000 ha	8	24
Holdings	number	125	1,483
Food carp production	t	1,697	4,788

Sources:

I Statistical Office of the Federal Republic of Germany

- I National Accounting Working Group of the German Federal States
- I Federal Ministry of Food and Agriculture
- I Federal Office for Agriculture and Food | Statistical Office of the Free State of Saxony
- I Saxon State Office for Environment, Agriculture and Geology (LfULG) I Saxon State Control Association e.V.

Unless otherwise marked, the data shown are from the year 2020. Figures marked by * are provisional data. The abbreviation "n.a." stands for "no data available".

Unit Saxony Germany

LIVESTOCK			
Total number of cattle		453	11,302
including: dairy cows	1,000 animals	175	3,921
Total number of pigs		661	26,070
including: fattening pigs		195	11,946
breeding pigs		68	1,714
Sheep		65	1,484
Total number of hens		5,188	159,118
Solipeds (horses, donkeys, mules, etc. in agricultural holdings)		11	454

Animal production			
Milk production*			
Total milk production	1,000 t	1,591	30,592
Milk yield per cow acc. to yield recording ⁶⁾	kg/year	10,103	8,457

Egg production*			
Commercial egg production	million eggs	914	12,929
Laying performance per hen	eggs/year	314	301

Commercial slaughtering 7)			
Animals for slaughter*			
Cattle	1,000 animals	16	2,949
Average slaughter weight of bulls	kg	385	n.a.
Average slaughter weight of cows	kg	291	353
Pigs	1,000 animals	148	53,211
Average slaughter weight	kg	97	97
Meat production 8)*			
Total animals for slaughter		19	6,214
including: cattle and calves	1,000 t	5	1,135
pigs		14	5,101

Foodstuffs and fodder 6,163 including: slaughtering and meat processing 1,494 89 2,439 bakery production (without long-life bakery products) fruit and vegetable processing number 258 milk processing (without ice cream) 214 123 grinding and hulling fodder production 278 565 Beverage production number 21.059 614.036

Unit

Saxony

Germany

Foodstuffs and fodder	EUR million	6,354	185,314
including: slaughtering and meat processing		834	44,496
bakery production (without long-life bakery products)		695	17,149
fruit and vegetable processing		489	11,553
milk processing (without ice cream)		n.a.	28,369
grinding and hulling		87	6,588
fodder production		169	10,886
Beverage production		933	21,287

Export ratio*			
Foodstuffs and fodder	%	13.9	23
Beverage production	90	n.a.	13

5) Cattle, pigs, sheep: reference date 03.11.2020, Hens and solipeds: reference date 01.03.2020 6) Source: Federal Office for Agriculture and Food

7) Animals of domestic and foreign origin

8) Slaughter weight acc. to the 1st Implementation Regulation for the Act on Meat with a 2% deduction for cooling losses, including sheep, goat and horse meat, entrails plus estimate of home-slaughtered sheep meat

9) Enterprises with 20 and more employees

Distribution of the dairy cow stocks by legal form 2020

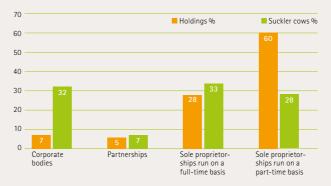
in %

Source: agricultural aid



Distribution of the suckler cow stocks by legal form 2020

in %



Source: agricultural aid

	Unit	Saxony	Germany		
Exports by food industry Based on foreign trade statistics ¹⁰⁾					
Total exports*					
Total food industry		1,519	72,996		
including: milk and dairy products (without cheese and butter)		361	5,339		
cheese		250	4,194		
meat and meat products		31	9,295		
baked products incl. cereal- based preparations		113	6,482		
nuts and dried fruit		15	1,607		
vegetable preparations and tinned products		24	816		
cocoa and cocoa products	EUR million	37	5,188		
vegetable oils and fats		40	2,231		
beer		54	1,108		
spirits		93	1,169		
tobacco and tobacco products		122	2,450		
sugar beet and sugar products		81	2,205		
potatoes and potato products		14	1,110		
wheat		2	1,846		
barley		0.41	421		
maize		3	140		

Milk processing*			
Production of consumer milk		250	4,565
Production of other dairy products 11)	1,000 t	382	2,201
Production of cheese		160	2,449

1 000 +	275	8,686
1,000 t	214	7,550
	381	21,022
1,000 t	243	12,003
	80	5,742
	450	23,947
	1,000 t 1,000 t	1,000 t 214 381 1,000 t 281 381 243 80

Fat processing industry*			
Processing of oil seeds and fruits	1,000 t	n.a.	12,184

10) Including unprocessed agricultural products

11) Sourmilk, kefir, yoghurt and mixed milk products

12) Business year 19/20